**IMPACTS OF ATTACKS ON HEALTH GENERAL SURVEY**

**Change log: Nov 16, 2020- RH**

**SECTIONS:**

1. **Interviewer Information**
2. **Demographic Information**

**Notes: divide into admin, health services, general population**

1. **Information on Conflict**

**Notes: keep this really minimal**

**I. timeframe**

1. **Information on Attacks on Health**

**Notes: characterize attacks based on general survey**

**[short-term impacts, such as closure of facilities and delayed services]**

**I. type and intensity of attack**

1. **Impact of Conflict**

**Notes: keep short**

1. **Impact of Attacks on Health**
2. **Perspectives of impact on the health system**
3. **Individual impacts**
   1. **Personal**
   2. **professional**

**[more long-term impacts]**

1. **Mitigation and Coping**
   1. **Organizational**
   2. **personal/individual coping strategies**
   3. **Effectiveness/Challenges/Lessons Learned**
2. **Conclusions**
3. **Post-interview notes and briefing**
4. **Interviewer Information**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Question** | **Response Options/Prompts** |
| Name of Interviewer |  |
| Phone # for interviewer | Phone: |
| Date of Interview | Day:  Month: Year |
| Start Time of Interview | Hour: Minute: |
| Total duration of interview | Hour:  Minute: |
| Location of Interview | home/facility: |
| Interview Style | Focus group or individual interview |
| Interview Language | \_\_\_ Spanish; \_\_\_ English; \_\_\_Other |
| Data Recording | Audio, video, hand written notes, other |
| Consent | Verbal consent documented  No → DO NOT PROCEED |

1. **Demographic Information**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Question | Response Options/Prompts | Notes |
| Province |  |  |
| District |  |  |
| City/Town |  |  |
| Neighborhood |  |  |
| Gender of interviewee | Provide the number for each gender:   1. \_\_\_\_ Males 2. \_\_\_\_ Females 3. \_\_\_\_ Non-binary |  |
| Age | In years: | Adults only |
| Ethnicity/ethnic make-up of focus group | Provide the number of each ethnicity.   1. \_\_Spanish\_\_ 2. \_\_Indigenous?\_ 3. \_\_Afro-Caribbean\_ 4. \_\_\_\_Other 5. \_\_ prefer not to say | Do we want ethnicity information? Relevance? |
| **Occupation Information** | | |
| *[If a focus group]*  What is your profession | Provide the number of each profession   1. \_\_\_\_Administrator 2. \_\_\_\_humanitarian operations 3. \_\_\_\_Doctor 4. \_\_\_\_\_nurse 5. \_\_\_\_\_other medical or healthcare services 6. \_\_\_\_ Non-medical job 7. \_\_\_\_ unemployed 8. \_\_\_\_student | Can code generally as   1. Admin 2. Medical 3. General population |
| *Where do you work primarily?* | \_\_ |  |
| [*Individual Interview]*  Are you a healthcare professional?  *If so, what is your healthcare specialty?* |  |  |
| What are your main responsibilities at your job? |  |  |
| How long have you been working in this position/ organization? | \_\_\_\_\_ Years |  |
| Where do you go for support if you need it? |  |  |
| Tell me about the organization you work at  *Probes:*   1. *What are the main functions of the organization?* 2. *What kinds of services does it provide?* 3. *Which populations do you work with?* 4. *Where does the organization operate?* |  |  |
| Where has your work primarily been (public/private sector)? | 0 = Private sector  1 = Public Sector |  |

**III. Information on Conflict**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Have you lived in a conflict setting/area? | 0 = No  1 = Yes, NOW  2 = Yes, IN THE PAST |  |
| Have you witnessed or been the victim of violence in the setting of the conflict? | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Have you witnessed or been a victim of violence by armed groups? | 0 = No  1 = Yes [witness]  2= yes [victim] |  |
| Have you witnessed or been a victim of violence by gangs? | 0 = No  1 = Yes [witness]  2= yes [victim] |  |
| Have you witnessed or been a victim of violence against civilians? | 0 = No  1 = Yes [witness]  2= yes [victim] |  |
| Have you played a role in the hostilities?  *If yes, what role?* | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| What other roles have you played in the conflict? | 1. Administration/humanitarian operations 2. Healthcare services 3. General population |  |

**IV. Information on Attacks on Health**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| Have you witnessed or been a victim of an attack on health? | 0 = No  1 = Yes [witness]  2= Yes [victim] | If no...skip to |
| [*if they answered yes above, ask them how many]* | WITNESS: [numeric]  VICTIM: [numeric] |  |
| **Attacks on Personnel** | | |
| Was there an attack or interference involving healthcare personnel | 0 = No  1 = Yes | If no, skip to.. (“attack on patient”) |
| How many health professionals were attacked? | Killed:  Shot:  Beaten:  Arrested:  Kidnapped:  Raped/GBV:  Interrogated:  Threatened:  Forced to pay a bribe:  Had medical supplies taken: |  |
| Who was accused of this incident? | \_\_\_\_National army  \_\_\_\_Police  \_\_\_\_Paramilitary  \_\_\_\_UN forces  \_\_\_\_International forces  \_\_\_\_Armed groups  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Other (please specify) |  |
| **Attacks on Patients** | | |
| Was there an attack or interference involving patients? | 0 = No  1 = Yes | If no, skip to…(“attack on health care facility”) |
| How many patients were attacked? | Killed:  Shot:  Beaten:  Arrested:  Kidnapped:  Raped/GBV:  Interrogated:  Threatened:  Forced to pay a bribe:  Had medical supplies taken: |  |
| Who was accused of this incident? | \_\_\_\_National army  \_\_\_\_Police  \_\_\_\_Paramilitary  \_\_\_\_UN forces  \_\_\_\_International forces  \_\_\_\_Armed groups  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Other (please specify) |  |
| **Attacks on Healthcare Facilities** | | |
| Was a healthcare facility interfered with or attacked? | 0 = No  1 = Yes  If yes, name of facility:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | If no, skip to... |
| If yes, who/what was targeted? | 0 = NONE  1= medical facility (hospital, clinic)  2= ambulance/health care transport  3= health workers  4= patient  [*Note: can be more than one]* |  |
| Who was accused of this incident? | \_\_\_\_National army  \_\_\_\_Police  \_\_\_\_Paramilitary  \_\_\_\_UN forces  \_\_\_\_International forces  \_\_\_\_Armed groups  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Other (please specify) |  |
| **General Information on Attack(s)** | | |
| Do you remember the time it occured?  (*If yes, ask what time)* | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Did you have a role in responding to the attack?  (*if yes, ask about their specific role)* | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Can you identify the motivation behind the attack  (*If yes, ask about the motivation)* | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Are there any other details of this memory that you would like to share?  (*If yes, ask what information they are comfortable sharing)* |  |  |
| **Immediate Impact on Access to Healthcare** | | |
| Select: The statements that best describe what happened to the health care facility (select ALL that apply): | -Facility shelled/burnt/fired upon  -Medical supplies taken or destroyed  -Facility taken over by the army  -Army personnel prevented entry into facility |  |
| Was access to health care prevented? | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Was access to health care interrupted? | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| Were treatments for patients delayed? | 0 = No  1 = Yes |  |
| What was the immediate impact on the clinic? | 1. Facility open 2. Facility closed 3. Unknown |  |
| Was there a label or emblem on the health care transport? | 0 = No  1 = Yes  2 = Unknown |  |

**V. Impact of Conflict [Long-Term]**

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| **Longer-term Impacts of the Conflict [General Health Outcomes]** | | |
| Have violent conditions have impacted/continue to impact service delivery in your community? | 0 = No  1 = Yes | If no, skip to…. |
| Tell me about any health outcomes that have emerged because of violence (disease incidence) |  |  |
| How have the types of health outcomes changed because of violence? (numbers, types, volume of needs) |  |  |

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| **Longer-term Impacts of Attacks on Healthcare Facilities** | | |
| Tell me about any health programs/facilities that have been affected because of violence |  |  |
| How have the types and scope of services changed because of violence? (quality and quantity) |  |  |
| How have the locations where the organization operates changed because of violence? |  |  |
| How has the violence affected staffing, e.g., where staff are assigned, what jobs they perform, what supports they receive? |  |  |
| **Longer-term Impacts of Attacks on Work Life** | | |
| Have attacks on health impacted health care related jobs in general? |  |  |
| Can you tell me more about how violence or the risk of violence in your work affects you professionally?  *(ask what it is like to work in conditions of violence against healthcare)* |  |  |
| What impact did this violence have on your ability to work? |  |  |
| *[For medical professionals]*  How do these conditions affect how you provide patient care? |  |  |
| How do you balance your own risk and safety with your job responsibilities? |  |  |
| *[For females]*  Are there any particular difficulties you faced in your work as a woman in violent contexts? |  |  |
| **Longer-term Impacts of Attacks on Personal Life** | | |
| How do you feel living in a conflict area? How has it impacted your ability to perform daily tasks? |  |  |
| How has it impacted your relationships? How do you balance your own risk and safety with that of your family and loved ones? |  |  |
| Can you tell me about a time you felt unsafe or uncomfortable with because of the violent conditions in which you had to work or live? |  |  |
| How did this impact your work and willingness to stay? |  |  |
| How has the situation affected your mental health? |  |  |
| Is there anything more you want to tell me about how this situation has affected your personal life? |  |  |

**V. Mitigation**

Organizational Mitigation Strategies [Mision Medica]

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| **Mision Medica** | | |
| Do you know about the mision medica? |  | If not, skip to… [personal mitigation strategies] |
| Can you tell us a little about the background of Mision Medica? |  |  |
| What is your current perception of the Medical Mission in your community or at the national level? |  |  |
| Do you think the current national regulations on the issue of Medical Mission are applied?  [if yes, ask how] |  |  |
| From your perspective, what do you think should be improved or strengthened in terms of respect  for the Medical Mission? |  |  |
| Have you participated in medical mission trainings? |  |  |
| What was the impact of the Medical Mission?Do you feel it has been successful in decreasing attacks on health? |  |  |
| **Personal Mitigation Strategies** | | |
| Personal Mitigation Strategies  What have you done to cope with the attacks? | Both emotional responses and practical responses are useful-- need prompts for both. |  |

VI. Conclusion

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| Are you okay with us using your interview now that it is completed? (secondary consent) | Yes or no |  |
| Is there anything else you would like to say or you feel we should know? |  |  |
| Do you have any questions for us? |  |  |
| Are there any other individuals you think we should speak with to learn about their experiences?  [*If so, who?]* |  |  |
| Can you recommend someone else at your organization that you think we should speak with?  *[If so, who?]* |  |  |
| Would you be willing to be contacted for a follow-up interview? |  |  |

VII. Post-Interview Notes

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| Participant Feedback and Questions |  |
| Adverse Events |  |
| Interviewer Notes and Observations | NEED TO COMPLETE |